



Checklist of Oregon Mosses

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Checklist of Oregon Mosses

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Abstract. The moss flora of Oregon presently includes 441 taxa, based on herbarium records and literature reports.

This list enumerates 411 species and 30 varieties of mosses, representing 134 genera in 41 families, known or reported from the state of Oregon. New state records are included, and a literature search has revealed additional reports that remain unverified. Much of the state has been only superficially collected, and additions to the flora can be expected as bryological exploration intensifies.

An extensive literature search included papers and unpublished theses on vascular plant ecology, in addition to bryological works on systematics, floristics and ecology. Taxa were noted only if Oregon was specifically included in distributional data. The literature on Oregon bryology is widely scattered, and some publications have probably been overlooked.

The list uses as a base all taxa reported for Oregon by Lawton (1971). Taxa marked by asterisks are those not included by Lawton in the state flora; these names were obtained elsewhere in the literature or from recent field collecting. All such additions are accompanied by documentation. No attempt was made to verify literature reports. With a few exceptions, the systematic arrangement and nomenclature follow either Wijk et al. (1959–1969), Lawton (1971), Crum et al. (1973) or Crum and Anderson (1981). Synonyms are given in cases for which names used here differ from those used by Lawton (1971) or other recent authors. No attempt is made to list the original binomials under which species were reported in the early literature.

Voucher specimens of new state records are deposited as indicated.

SPHAGNACEAE

**Sphagnum angustifolium* (C. Jens. ex Russ.) C. Jens. (= *S. recurvum* var. *tenue* Klinggr.) (Miller & Shushan 1964; Andrus 1974; Crum & Anderson 1981).

**S. compactum* DC. (R. E. Andrus, pers. comm.). Not seen.

**S. contortum* Schultz (= *S. subsecundum* var. *contortum* (Schultz) Hüb.). DESCHUTES CO.: Deschutes National Forest, Middle Hanks Lake, 24 km NNE of Willamette Pass, T20S, R7E, S30, elev. 1647 m, peat under *Vaccinium occidentale*, S shore of lake, *Christy 1161* (BING, herb. J. A. Christy). Now known from five additional localities in Deschutes and Lane Counties.

**S. fallax* (Klinggr.) Klinggr. (= *S. recurvum* var. *brevifolium* (Lindb. ex Braithw.) Warnst.) (Crum & Anderson 1981).

**S. fimbriatum* Wils. (R. E. Andrus, pers. comm.). Not seen.

**S. fuscum* (Schimp.) Klinggr. (Andrus 1974; Seyer 1979b).

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- **S. girgensohnii* Russ. (Andrews 1913; Frye 1918b; Duvall 1938; Jennings 1951; Darlington 1964; Sjörs 1966; Crum 1976; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.
- **S. henryense* Warnst. (Andrus 1980).
- **S. mendocinum* Sull. & Lesq. ex Sull. (Andrews 1921; Maass 1967).
- **S. nemoreum* Scop. (= *S. capillifolium* (Ehrh.) Hedw.) (Sullivant 1857; Duvall 1938; Seyer 1979b).
- **S. palustre* L. (Crum & Snider 1977).
- **S. papillosum* Lindb. (Crum & Snider 1977; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
- **S. platyphyllum* (Lindb.) Sull. ex Warnst. (= *S. subsecundum* var. *platyphyllum* (Lindb.) Card.) (R. E. Andrus, pers. comm.). Not seen.
- **S. quinquefarium* (Lindb. ex Braithw.) Warnst. (Crum 1976; Crum & Snider 1977; Andrus 1979a). Not seen.
- **S. rubellum* Wils. (= *S. capillifolium* var. *tenellum* (Schimp.) Crum) (Andrus 1979a,b).
- **S. russowii* Warnst. WALLOWA CO.: Wallowa-Whitman National Forest, Eagle Cap Wilderness, Chimney Lake, T3S, R43E, S22, elev. 2317 m, forming thick masses on banks of small creek in moist coniferous forest, W end of lake, *Mason 7122* (ORE). Now known from five additional localities in Clackamas, Klamath and Lane Counties.
- **S. squarrosus* Crome (Sullivant 1857; Miller & Shushan 1964; Campbell 1973; Seyer 1979b).
- **S. subnitens* Russ. & Warnst. ex Warnst. LANE CO.: Darlingtonia Botanical Wayside State Park, 8 km N of Florence, T17S, R12W, S35, elev. 18 m, among stems of *Darlingtonia californica* in small mire, *Christy 1238* (BING, herb. J. A. Christy). Now known from seven additional localities in Coos, Lane and Lincoln Counties.
- **S. subsecundum* Nees ex Sturm (Miller & Shushan 1964; Seyer 1979b).
- **S. tenellum* Ehrh. ex Hoffm. (Sullivant 1857; Lesquereux & James 1884; Cardot 1887; Renaud & Cardot 1892). Not seen.
- **S. teres* (Schimp.) Ångstr. ex C. Hartm. LANE CO.: Willamette National Forest, Gold Lake Bog Research Natural Area, 4 km N of Willamette Pass, T22S, R6E, S29, elev. 1463 m, along rivulets running through bog, *Wagner 902* (BING, MICH, ORE, herb. J. A. Christy). Now known from seven additional localities in Clackamas, Deschutes, Douglas and Lane Counties.
- **S. warnstorffii* Russ. (Andrus 1974, 1979a).

ANDREAEACEAE

- **Andreaea blyttii* B.S.G. (Christy 1980).
- **A. nivalis* Hook. (Renaud & Cardot 1892; Röhl 1893, 1896; Barnes & Heald 1896; Brotherus 1901; Britton 1913; Sharp 1936; Podpěra 1954; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
- A. rothii* Web. & Mohr
- A. rupestris* Hedw.

FISSIDENTACEAE

- Fissidens adianthoides* Hedw.
- F. bryoides* Hedw.
- F. fontanus* (B.-Pyl.) Steud.
- F. grandifrons* Brid.
- F. osmundoides* Hedw.
- **F. pauperculus* Howe (Koch 1951, 1952; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
- F. taxifolius* Hedw. s. str. The only known specimen from W of the Rocky Mountains was collected in Oregon in 1921. Pursell (1976) speculated that it may have been a short-lived introduction.
- Fissidens aphelotaxifolius* Pursell, known from British Columbia, Washington and California, has not yet been reported from Oregon.
- F. ventricosus* Lesq.

DITRICHACEAE

- Ceratodon purpureus* (Hedw.) Brid.
- Distichium capillaceum* (Hedw.) B.S.G.
- Ditrichum ambiguum* Best
- **D. flexicaule* (Schwaegr.) Hampe. CLATSOP CO.: Saddle Mountain State Park, 15 km ESE of Seaside, T6N, R8W, elev. 975 m, damp rock surface near summit, *Lyford 2119* (herb. J. H. Lyford).
- D. heteromallum* (Hedw.) Brid.
- D. montanum* Leib.
- **D. pusillum* (Hedw.) Hampe (Fulton 1912; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.

- D. schimperi* (Lesq.) Kuntze
Pleuridium subulatum (Hedw.) Rabenh.
Trichodon cylindricus (Hedw.) Schimp. (= *Ditrichum cylindricum* (Hedw.) Grout).

SELIGERIAACEAE

- Blindia acuta* (Hedw.) B.S.G.

DICRANACEAE

- Arctoa fulvella* (Dicks.) B.S.G.
 **A. hyperborea* (With.) B.S.G. (Renauld & Cardot 1893; Röhl 1893; Barnes & Heald 1896). Not seen.
 **Bruchia bolanderi* Lesq. (Christy 1980).
 **Campylopus aureus* Bosch & Lac. (Frahm 1980).
 **C. introflexus* (Hedw.) Brid. Coos Co.: Muddy Lake, 8 km N of Langlois, T30S, R15W, SW¼NW¼S11, elev. 6 m, forming mat among stems of *Juncus lesueurii* on top of partially stabilized sand dune at NW edge of lake, Christy 3172 (DUIS, DUKE, MICH, NY, ORE, U, UBC, US, WTU, herb. J. A. Christy). Frahm (1980) described the occurrence of this species in northern California. Now known from one additional locality in Curry County.
 **Cynodontium jenneri* (Schimp. ex Howie) Stirt. (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
Dichodontium pellucidum (Hedw.) Schimp.
Dicranella crispa (Hedw.) Schimp.
D. heteromalla (Hedw.) Schimp.
 **D. pacifica* Schof. (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
D. palustris (Dicks.) Crundw. ex Warb.
D. rufescens (With.) Schimp.
D. schreberiana (Hedw.) Schimp.
 **D. subulata* (Hedw.) Schimp. (Röhl 1893). Not seen.
D. varia (Hedw.) Schimp.
 **Dicranodontium denudatum* (Brid.) Britt. ex Williams (Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.
Dicranoweisia cirrata (Hedw.) Lindb. ex Milde
D. crispula var. *contermina* (Ren. & Card. ex Holz.) Grout
 var. *roellii* (Kindb. ex Röhl) Lawt.
 **Dicranum fragilifolium* Lindb. (Grout 1937; Darlington 1964; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.
D. fuscescens Turn.
D. howellii Ren. & Card.
D. pallidisetum (Bail. ex Holz.) Irel.
 **D. polysetum* Sw. (Williams 1913; Grout 1937). Not seen.
D. scoparium Hedw.
 **D. spadiceum* Zett. (Renauld & Cardot 1892; Williams 1913; Grout 1937; Miller & Shushan 1964; Flowers 1973). Not seen.
D. tauricum Saph.
Kiaeria blyttii (Schimp.) Broth. (= *Arctoa blyttii* (Schimp.) Loeske).
K. falcata (Hedw.) Hag. (= *Arctoa falcata* (Hedw.) Loeske).
K. starkei (Web. & Mohr) Hag. (= *Arctoa starkei* (Web. & Mohr) Loeske).
Oncophorus virens (Hedw.) Brid.
 **O. wahlenbergii* Brid. HOOD RIVER CO.: Mt. Hood National Forest, Mt. Hood Wilderness, along Timberline Trail S from Cloud Cap, T2S, R9E, elev. 1980 m, sandy soil in basaltic boulder field, Lyford 2538 (herb. J. H. Lyford).
 **Trematodon boasii* Schof. (Christy 1980).

ENCALYPTACEAE

- **Encalypta brevicolla* (B.S.G.) Bruch ex Ångstr. (Christy 1980).
 **E. brevipes* Schljak. (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
E. ciliata Hedw.
E. procera Bruch
E. rhabdocarpa Schwaegr. (= *E. vulgaris* var. *rhabdocarpa* (Schwaegr.) Lawt.).
E. vulgaris Hedw.

POTTIACEAE

- **Acaulon muticum* var. *rufescens* (Jaeg.) Crum (Christy 1980).
 **Aloina pilifera* (De Not.) Crum & Steere (= *A. bifrons* (De Not.) Delgadillo) (Christy 1980).

- Barbula convoluta* Hedw.
B. eustegia Card. & Thér.
Bryoerithrophyllum columbianum (Herm. & Lawt.) Zand. (= *Didymodon columbianus* Herm. & Lawt.).
B. recurvirostrum (Hedw.) Chen (= *Didymodon recurvirostris* (Hedw.) Jenn.).
Desmatodon latifolius (Hedw.) Brid.
 **D. obtusifolius* (Schwaegr.) Schimp. (Christy 1980).
 **D. plinthobius* Sull. & Lesq. ex Sull. (Christy 1980).
Didymodon australasii (Hook. & Grev.) Zand. (= *Trichostomopsis australasiae* (Hook. & Grev.) Robins.).
 **D. brachyphyllus* (Sull. in Whipl.) Zand. (= *Barbula brachyphylla* Sull. in Whipl.) (Christy 1980).
 **D. fallax* (Hedw.) Zand. (= *Barbula fallax* Hedw.) (Röll 1893). Röll indicated his specimen was sterile, making this identification suspect. Not seen.
D. occidentalis Zand. (= *Barbula rubiginosa* Mitt.).
D. rigidulus Hedw.
D. tophaceus (Brid.) Lisa
D. vinealis (Brid.) Zand. var. *vinealis* (= *Barbula vinealis* Brid.).
 var. *flaccidus* (B.S.G.) Zand. (= *Barbula vinealis* var. *flaccida* B.S.G.; *Barbula cylindrica* (Tayl. ex Mackay) Schimp. ex Boul.).
Gymnostomum aeruginosum Sm.
Phascum cuspidatum Hedw.
 **Pottia heimii* (Hedw.) Füllr. ex Hampe (= *Desmatodon heimii* (Hedw.) Mitt.) (Christy 1980).
P. nevadensis Card. & Thér.
 **P. truncata* (Hedw.) Füllr. ex B.S.G. (Duvall 1938). Not seen.
 **Pseudocrossidium revolutum* (Brid. in Schrad.) Zand. (= *Barbula platyneura* C. Müll. & Kindb. ex Macoun & Kindb.) (Duvall 1938; Zander 1979; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.).
Pterygoneurum ovatum (Hedw.) Dix.
P. subsessile (Brid.) Jur.
Timmiella crassinervis (Hampe) L. Koch.
 **Tortella fragilis* (Drumm.) Limpr. (Crum 1976; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.
T. tortuosa (Hedw.) Limpr.
 **Tortula amplexa* (Lesq.) Steere (Renauld & Cardot 1892; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
T. bistratosa Flow.
T. bolanderi (Lesq.) Howe
T. brevipes (Lesq.) Broth.
T. laevipila (Brid.) Schwaegr.
T. latifolia Bruch ex C. J. Hartm.
T. muralis Hedw.
T. norvegica (Web.) Wahlenb. ex Lindb.
T. princeps De Not.
T. ruraliformis (Besch.) Dix.
T. ruralis (Hedw.) Gaertn., Meyer & Sauerb. var. *ruralis*
 var. *hirsuta* (Vent.) Paris (= *T. papillosissima* (Coppey) Broth. in Engl. & Prantl).
T. subulata Hedw.
 **Triquetrella californica* (Lesq.) Grout (Stark 1980). Not seen.
Weissia controversa Hedw.

GRIMMIACEAE

- Dryptodon patens* (Hedw.) Brid. (= *Rhacomitrium patens* (Hedw.) Hüb.).
 **Grimmia affinis* Hoppe & Hornsch. ex Hornsch. (Crum & Anderson 1981; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
G. agassizii (Sull. & Lesq. ex Sull.) Jaeg. & Sauerb.
G. alpestris (Web. & Mohr) Schleich. ex Nees var. *alpestris* (= *G. tenerrima* Ren. & Card.).
 *var. *holzingeri* (Card. & Thér.) Jones in Grout (= *G. tenerrima* Ren. & Card.) (Christy 1980).
G. alpicola Hedw. var. *alpicola*
 var. *dupretii* (Thér.) Crum (= *G. dupretii* Thér.).
 var. *rivularis* (Brid.) Wahlenb.
G. anodon B.S.G.
G. apocarpa Hedw. var. *apocarpa*
 var. *conferta* (Funck) Spreng.
 var. *stricta* (Turn.) Hook. & Tayl.

- G. atricha* C. Müll. & Kindb. ex Macoun & Kindb.
G. calyptrata Hook. ex Drumm.
G. cinclidodonte C. Müll. ex Röhl
G. donniana var. *triformis* (Carest. & De Not.) Loeske
 **G. elattor* Bruch ex Bals. & De Not. (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
G. incurva Schwaegr.
G. laevigata (Brid.) Brid.
G. maritima Turn.
G. montana B.S.G.
 **G. occidentalis* Lawt. GRANT Co.: Malheur National Forest, Strawberry Range, Buckhorn Meadows Trail above Canyon Meadows Campground, T15S, R33E, elev. c. 1890 m, rock in small stream, Lyford 2423, 2442 (herb. J. H. Lyford).
G. olympica Britt. ex Frye
 **G. ovalis* (Hedw.) Lindb. (Duvall 1938; Miller & Shushan 1964). Not seen.
 **G. pacifica* Lawt. (Lawton 1979). Not seen.
G. plagiopoda Hedw.
G. pulvinata (Hedw.) Sm.
 **G. rauii* Aust. (Duvall 1938). Not seen.
G. torquata Hornsch.
G. trichophylla Grev. var. *trichophylla*
Rhacomitrium aciculare (Hedw.) Brid.
R. aquaticum (Brid. ex Schrad.) Brid.
R. canescens (Hedw.) Brid.
R. heterostichum (Hedw.) Brid. var. *heterostichum*
 *var. *macounii* (Kindb. ex Macoun) Jones (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
 var. *occidentale* Ren. & Card.
 var. *sudeticum* (Funck) Dix. ex Bauer (= *R. sudeticum* (Funck) B.S.G.).
R. lanuginosum (Hedw.) Brid.
R. varium (Mitt.) Jaeg. & Sauerb.
Scouleria aquatica Hook.
S. marginata Britt.

EPHEMERACEAE

- **Ephemerum crassinervium* (Schwaegr.) Hampe (Christy 1980).
 **E. serratum* (Hedw.) Hampe (Christy 1980; Crum & Anderson 1981).

FUNARIACEAE

- **Aphanorrhagma serratum* (J. Hook. & Wils. ex Drumm.) Sull. (Renauld & Cardot 1892). Not seen.
Entosthodon californicus (Sull. & Lesq.) Crum & Anderson
 **E. fascicularis* (Hedw.) C. Müll. (= *E. leibergii* Britt.) (Christy 1980).
Funaria hygrometrica Hedw.
 **F. muhlenbergii* R. Hedw. ex Turn. (Renauld & Cardot 1890a, 1892; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.).
 **Physcomitrium hookeri* Hampe (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
P. immersum Sull.
P. megalocarpum Kindb. ex Macoun
P. pyriforme (Hedw.) Hampe (= *P. kellermannii* Britt.).

SPLACHNACEAE

- **Splachnum ampullaceum* Hedw. KLAMATH Co.: Winema National Forest, unnamed fen 8 km S of Lake of the Woods, T38S, R5E, NW¼NW¼S11, elev. 1524 m, forming a sod on old cow dung at edge of *Pinus contorta* woods along SE margin of mire, Christy 2144 (ORE, UBC, WTU, herb. J. A. Christy).
 **Tayloria hornschurchii* (Grev. & Arnott) Broth. (Lesquereux & James 1884; Renauld & Cardot 1892; Brotherus 1903; Sayre 1935; Podpěra 1954). Not seen.
T. serrata (Hedw.) B.S.G.

BRYACEAE

- **Bryum alpinum* With. (Campbell 1973). Not seen.
B. argenteum Hedw.

- **B. bicolor* Dicks. (Christy 1980).
B. caespiticium Hedw.
B. canariense Brid.
B. capillare Hedw.
B. gemmiparum De Not.
B. lisae var. *cuspidatum* (B.S.G.) Marg. (= *B. creberrimum* Tayl.).
B. meesioides Kindb. ex Macoun (= *B. pallens* (Brid.) Sw. ex Röhl).
 **B. microerythrocarpum* C. Müll. & Kindb. ex Macoun & Kindb. (Duvall 1938; Podpěra 1954). Not seen.
B. miniatum Lesq.
 **B. muehlenbeckii* B.S.G. (Röhl 1893; Podpěra 1954; Miller & Shushan 1964; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
B. pallescens Schleich. ex Schwaegr.
B. pseudotriquetrum (Hedw.) Gaertn. var. *pseudotriquetrum*
 *var. *bimum* (Schreb.) Lilj. (Renauld & Cardot 1893). Not seen.
 var. *crassirameum* (Ren. & Card.) Lawt.
 **B. stenotrichum* C. Müll. (Duvall 1938). Not seen.
 **B. turbinatum* (Hedw.) Turn. (Renauld & Cardot 1890b, 1893; Miller & Shushan 1964). Not seen.
B. uliginosum (Brid.) B.S.G.
 **B. weigeli* Spreng. (Lesquereux & James 1884; Renauld & Cardot 1893; Seyer 1979a,b).
Epipterygium tozeri (Grev.) Lindb.
Leptobryum pyriforme (Hedw.) Wils.
Orthodontium gracile (Wils. ex Sm.) Schwaegr. ex B.S.G.
 **Plagiobryum zierii* (Hedw.) Lindb. (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
 **Pohlia annotina* (Hedw.) Lindb. var. *annotina* (Röhl 1893; Duvall 1938; Miller & Shushan 1964). Not seen.
 *var. *decipiens* Loeske (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
P. cardotii (Ren. ex Ren. & Card.) Broth.
P. cruda (Hedw.) Lindb.
P. drummondii (C. Müll.) Andr.
 **P. elongata* Hedw. (Renauld & Cardot 1892; Duvall 1938; Podpěra 1954). Not seen.
 **P. filiformis* (Dicks.) Andr. CLATSOP Co.: Saddle Mountain State Park, 15 km ESE of Seaside, T6N, R8W, rock near trail from parking lot to summit, *Lyford 2094* (herb. J. H. Lyford).
 **P. lescuriana* (Sull.) Grout (Duvall 1938; Christy 1980).
P. longibracteata Broth. ex Röhl
 **P. longicolla* (Hedw.) Lindb. (Renauld & Cardot 1892; Röhl 1893; Podpěra 1954). Not seen.
 **P. ludwigii* (Spreng. ex Schwaegr.) Broth. (Renauld & Cardot 1892; Röhl 1893; Barnes & Heald 1896; Podpěra 1954; Campbell 1973). Not seen.
P. nutans (Hedw.) Lindb.
 **P. obtusifolia* (Brid.) L. Koch (Renauld & Cardot 1892; Röhl 1893; Podpěra 1954). Not seen.
 **P. prolifera* (Kindb. ex Limpr.) Lindb. ex Arnell (Duvall 1938).
P. schleicheri Crum (= *P. drummondii* var. *gracilis* (B.S.G.) Podp.).
 **P. sphagnicola* (B.S.G.) Lindb. ex Arnell. TILLAMOOK Co.: fen 2.4 km NNW of Sandlake, T3S, R10W, SW¼SE¼S8, elev. 24 m, among tightly packed capitula of *Sphagnum henryense* on hummock in center of mire, *Christy 1652* (herb. J. A. Christy; voucher slide at WTU).
P. wahlenbergii (Web. & Mohr) Andr.
Roellia roellii (Broth. ex Röhl) Andr. ex Crum (= *Bryum sandbergii* Holz.).

MNIACEAE

- Leucolepis menziesii* (Hook.) Steere ex L. Koch
 **Mnium blyttii* B.S.G. (Duvall 1938). Not seen.
M. lycopodioides Schwaegr.
 **M. marginatum* (With.) Brid. ex P.-Beauv. (Duvall 1938). Not seen.
M. spinulosum B.S.G.
M. thomsonii Schimp. (= *M. orthorrhynchum* Brid.).
Plagiomnium cuspidatum (Hedw.) Kop.
 **P. drummondii* (Bruch & Schimp.) Kop. (Lesquereux & James 1884; Renauld & Cardot 1893; Podpěra 1954). Not seen.
P. ellipticum (Brid.) Kop. (= *P. rugicum* (Laur.) Kop.).
P. insigne (Mitt.) Kop.

- P. medium* (B.S.G.) Kop.
P. rostratum (Schräd.) Kop. (= *Mnium longirostrum* Brid.).
P. venustum (Mitt.) Kop.
Rhizomnium glabrescens (Kindb.) Kop.
R. magnifolium (Horik.) Kop. (= *R. personii* Kop.; *Mnium punctatum* var. *elatum* Schimp.).
 **R. nudum* (Williams) Kop. (Duvall 1938; Campbell 1973). Not seen.
 **R. pseudopunctatum* (Bruch & Schimp.) Kop. KLAMATH Co.: Winema National Forest, unnamed fen 8 km S of Lake of the Woods, T38S, R5E, NW¼NW¼S11, elev. 1524 m, mixed with *Helodium blandowii* and *Aulacomnium palustre* among stems of *Vaccinium occidentale*, edge of *Pinus contorta* woods along SE margin of mire, Christy 2143 (ORE, WTU, herb. J. A. Christy).

AULACOMNIACEAE

- Aulacomnium androgynum* (Hedw.) Schwaegr.
A. palustre (Hedw.) Schwaegr.

MEESIACEAE

- Meesia triquetra* (Richt.) Ångstr.

BARTRAMIACEAE

- Anacolia menziesii* (Turn.) Paris
Bartramia ithyphylla Brid.
B. pomiformis Hedw.
 **Conostomum tetragonum* (Hedw.) Lindb. HOOD RIVER-CLACKAMAS Co. line: Mt. Hood National Forest, Mt. Hood Wilderness, McNeil Point, NW ridge of Mt. Hood, T2S, R8½E, S13, elev. 1830 m, with *Anthelia juratzkana* and *Lophozia alpestris* on peaty ledge at top of cliff, Wagner 2367 (ORE, herb. J. A. Christy).
Philonotis capillaris Lindb. ex C. J. Hartm.
P. fontana (Hedw.) Brid. var. *fontana*
 var. *americana* (Dism.) Flow. ex Crum (= *P. americana* (Dism.) Dism.).
 var. *pumila* (Turn.) Brid.
Plagiopus oederiana (Sw.) Limpr. (= *P. oederi* (Brid.) Limpr.).

TIMMIACEAE

- Timmia austriaca* Hedw.

PTYCHOMITRIACEAE

- Ptychomitrium gardneri* Lesq.

ORTHOTRICHACEAE

- Amphidium californicum* (Hampe ex C. Müll.) Broth.
A. lapponicum (Hedw.) Schimp.
A. mougeotii (B.S.G.) Schimp.
Orthotrichum affine Brid.
O. alpestre Hornsch. ex B.S.G.
 **O. anomalum* Hedw. (Crum 1976). Not seen.
O. consimile Mitt.
O. cupulatum Brid.
O. holzingeri Ren. & Card. ex Holz.
O. laevigatum Zett.
O. lyellii Hook. & Tayl.
O. obtusifolium Brid.
O. pulchellum Brunt. ex Winch. & Gateh.
O. rivulare Turn.
O. rupestre Schleich. ex Schwaegr.
O. speciosum Nees ex Sturm var. *speciosum*
 *var. *elegans* (Schwaegr. ex Hook. & Grev.) Warnst. (Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.
O. striatum Hedw.

- Ulota megalospora* Vent. ex Röhl
U. obtusiuscula C. Müll. & Kindb. ex Macoun & Kindb. (= *U. crispa* var. *alaskana* (Card. & Thér.) Grout).
U. phyllantha Brid.
Zygodon viridissimus var. *rupestris* Lindb. ex C. J. Hartm. (= *Z. vulgaris* (Malta) Nyh.).

FONTINALACEAE

- **Dichelyma falcatum* (Hedw.) Myr. (Welch 1934). Not seen.
D. uncinatum Mitt. (= *D. falcatum* var. *uncinatum* (Mitt.) Lawt.).
Fontinalis antipyretica Hedw. var. *antipyretica*
 var. *mollis* (C. Müll. ex Röhl) Welch
 var. *oregonensis* Ren. & Card.
F. neomexicana Sull. & Lesq.
F. patula Card. (= *F. antipyretica* var. *patula* (Card.) Welch ex Grout).

CLIMACIACEAE

- Climacium dendroides* (Hedw.) Web. & Mohr

HEDWIGIACEAE

- Hedwigia ciliata* (Hedw.) P.-Beauv.
Pseudobraunia californica (Lesq.) Broth.

CRYPHAEACEAE

- **Alsia californica* (Hook. & Arnott) Sull. (Christy 1980).
Bestia vancouveriensis (Kindb. ex Macoun) Wijk & Marg.
Dendroalsia abietina (Hook.) Britt.

LEUCODONTACEAE

- Antitrichia californica* Sull. ex Lesq.
A. curtipendula (Hedw.) Brid.
Pterogonium gracile (Hedw.) Sm.

NECKERACEAE

- **Homalia trichomanoides* (Hedw.) B.S.G. (Crum 1976). Not seen.
Metaneckera menziesii (Hook. ex Drumm.) Steere (= *Neckera menziesii* Hook. ex Drumm.).
Neckera douglasii Hook.
Porotrichum bigelovii (Sull.) Kindb. (= *Porothamnium bigelovii* (Sull.) Fleisch. ex Broth.).
Thamnobryum neckeroides (Hook.) Lawt.

LEMBOPHYLLACEAE

- Tripterocladium leucocladulum* (C. Müll.) Jaeg. & Sauerb.

HOOKERIACEAE

- Hookeria lucens* (Hedw.) Sm.

THELIACEAE

- **Myurella julacea* (Schwaegr.) B.S.G. (Lesquereux & James 1884; Renauld & Cardot 1893; Grout 1934; Podpěra 1954; Darlington 1964; Crum 1976; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.

FABRONIACEAE

- Fabronia ciliaris* (Brid.) Brid.
F. pusilla Raddi
 **Habrodon leucotrichus* (Mitt.) Perss. CLATSOP Co.: Saddle Mountain State Park, 15 km ESE of Seaside, T6N, R8W, bark of living *Abies procera* at first summit near trail from parking lot, Lyford 2125 (herb. J. H. Lyford).

LESKEACEAE

Leskea polycarpa Hedw.

**Pseudoleskea atricha* (Kindb.) Kindb. (= *Lescuraea atricha* (Kindb.) Lawt.) (Campbell 1973). Not seen.

**P. baileyi* Best & Grout ex Grout (= *Lescuraea baileyi* (Best & Grout ex Grout) Lawt.) (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.

P. incurvata (Hedw.) Loeske var. *incurvata* (= *Lescuraea incurvata* (Hedw.) Lawt.) var. *incurvata*.
var. *gigantea* (Lawt.) Crum, Steere & Anderson (= *Lescuraea incurvata* var. *gigantea* Lawt.).

P. patens (Lindb.) Kindb. (= *Lescuraea patens* (Lindb.) Arn. & C. Jens.).

P. radicata (Mitt.) Macoun & Kindb. (= *Lescuraea radicata* (Mitt.) Mönk.).

P. stenophylla Ren. & Card. ex Röhl (= *Lescuraea stenophylla* (Ren. & Card. ex Röhl) Kindb.).

Pterigynandrum filiforme Hedw.

THUIDIACEAE

Claopodium bolanderi Best

C. crispifolium (Hook.) Ren. & Card.

C. whippleanum (Sull.) Ren. & Card.

**Helodium blandowii* (Web. & Mohr) Warnst. (Seyer 1979a,b).

Heterocladium dimorphum (Brid.) B.S.G.

H. macounii Best

H. procurrens (Mitt.) Rau & Herv.

**Thuidium recognitum* (Hedw.) Lindb. (Darlington 1964; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.

AMBLYSTEGIACEAE

Amblystegium riparium (Hedw.) B.S.G.

A. serpens (Hedw.) B.S.G. var. *serpens*

var. *juratzkanum* (Schimp.) Rau & Herv. (= *A. juratzkanum* Schimp.).

A. tenax (Hedw.) C. Jens.

A. trichopodium (Schultz) Hartm.

Calliergon cordifolium (Hedw.) Kindb.

**C. giganteum* (Schimp.) Kindb. (Duvall 1938).

**C. stramineum* (Brid.) Kindb. (Campbell 1973; Crum 1976).

**C. trifarium* (Web. & Mohr) Kindb. (Crum 1976; Crum & Anderson 1981).

Calliergonella cuspidata (Hedw.) Loeske

**Campylium chrysophyllum* (Brid.) J. Lange (Crum 1976; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.

**C. hispidulum* (Brid.) Mitt. (Wiedemann 1966). Not seen.

**C. polygamum* (B.S.G.) C. Jens. (= *Amblystegium polygamum* B.S.G.) (Miller & Shushan 1964; Seyer 1979b).

**C. radiale* (P.-Beauv.) Grout (= *Amblystegium saxatile* Schimp.) (Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.

**C. stellatum* (Hedw.) C. Jens. (Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.

Cratoneuron commutatum var. *falcatum* (Brid.) Mönk.

C. filicinum (Hedw.) Spruce

Drepanocladus aduncus (Hedw.) Warnst. var. *aduncus*

*var. *kniefii* (B.S.G.) Mönk. (Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.

D. exannulatus (B.S.G.) Warnst.

D. fluitans (Hedw.) Warnst.

D. uncinatus (Hedw.) Warnst. var. *uncinatus*

var. *symmetricus* (Ren. & Card.) Grout

**D. vernicosus* (Lindb. ex C. Hartm.) Warnst. (Crum 1976; Seyer 1979a,b; Crum & Anderson 1981).

Hygrohypnum bestii (Ren. & Bryhn ex Ren.) Holz. ex Broth.

H. luridum (Hedw.) Jenn.

H. molle (Hedw.) Loeske

**H. montanum* (Lindb.) Broth. (Röhl 1896; Podpěra 1954). Not seen.

**H. norvegicum* (B.S.G.) Amann (Röhl 1896; Kindberg 1896). Excluded from the North American flora by Crum et al. (1973) but since reported by Steere (1978) and Ireland et al. (1980). Not seen.

H. ochraceum (Turn. ex Wils.) Loeske

- **H. smithii* (Sw. ex Lilj.) Broth. (Röll 1890, 1893; Renauld & Cardot 1893; Barnes & Heald 1896; Miller & Shushan 1964; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen. Early reports were based on "*Myrinia dieckii*," which Grout (1934) and subsequently Wijk et al. (1959–1969) placed near *H. smithii*. Grout wrote: "Until better and more abundant material is at hand it is scarcely worth while [sic] to attempt naming it." Lawton (1971) considered it a synonym of *Scleropodium cespitans* var. *sublaeve*.
Platydictya jungermannioides (Brid.) Crum
Sciaromium tricoatum (Sull.) Mitt.

BRACHYTHECIACEAE

- Brachythecium albicans* (Hedw.) B.S.G.
B. bolanderi (Lesq.) Jaeg. & Sauerb.
 **B. campestre* (C. Müll.) Besch. (Duvall 1938). Not seen.
B. collinum (Schleich. ex C. Müll.) B.S.G.
B. curtum (Lindb.) Limpr. (= *B. starkei* var. *explanatum* (Brid.) Mönk.).
 **B. erythrorrhizon* B.S.G. (Duvall 1938). Not seen.
B. frigidum (C. Müll.) Besch.
 **B. holzingeri* (Grout) Grout. CLACKAMAS Co.: Mt. Hood National Forest, Alpine Campground, just S of Timberline Lodge, T3S, R9E, S8, elev. 1980 m, rotting wood in *Tsuga mertensiana*/*Abies amabilis* community, Lyford 2501 (herb. J. H. Lyford).
B. hylotapetum B. Hig. & N. Hig.
 **B. leibergii* Grout (Duvall 1938; McNeil 1976).
 **B. oxycladon* (Brid.) Jaeg. & Sauerb. (Jones 1936). Jones' specimen was sterile and may have been *B. salebrosum*. Not seen.
B. plumosum (Hedw.) B.S.G.
B. reflexum var. *pacificum* Ren. & Card. ex Röll (= *B. starkei* var. *pacificum* (Ren. & Card. ex Röll) Lawt.).
 **B. rutabulum* (Hedw.) B.S.G. (Röll 1893; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
B. rivulare B.S.G.
B. salebrosum (Web. & Mohr) B.S.G.
B. velutinum (Hedw.) B.S.G. var. *velutinum*
 var. *venustum* (De Not.) Arc.
Conardia compacta (C. Müll.) Robins. (= *Rhynchostegiella compacta* (C. Müll.) Loeske).
Eurhynchium pulchellum (Hedw.) Jenn. var. *pulchellum*
 var. *barnesii* (Ren. & Card.) Crum, Steere & Anderson
E. riparioides (Hedw.) Rich.
Homalothecium aeneum (Mitt.) Lawt.
H. arenarium (Lesq.) Lawt.
H. fulgescens (Mitt. ex C. Müll.) Lawt.
H. megaptitum (Sull.) Robins.
H. nevadense (Lesq.) Ren. & Card.
H. nuttallii (Wils.) Jaeg. & Sauerb.
H. pinnatifidum (Sull. & Lesq.) Lawt.
Isothecium cristatum (Hampe) Robins.
I. stoloniferum Brid.
 **Pseudoscleropodium purum* (Hedw.) Fleisch. (Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.
Scleropodium cespitans (C. Müll.) L. Koch var. *cespitans*
 var. *sublaeve* (Ren. & Card.) Wijk & Marg.
S. obtusifolium (Jaeg. & Sauerb.) Kindb. ex Macoun & Kindb.
S. tourettei (Brid.) L. Koch var. *tourettei*
 var. *colpophyllum* (Sull.) Lawt. ex Crum
Stokesiella brittoniae (Grout) Robins. (= *Eurhynchium brittoniae* Grout).
S. oregana (Sull.) Robins. (= *Eurhynchium oreganum* (Sull.) Jaeg.).
 **S. praelonga* (Hedw.) Robins. var. *praelonga* (= *Eurhynchium praelongum* (Hedw.) B.S.G. var. *praelongum*) (W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.). Not seen.
 var. *stokesii* (Turn.) Crum (= *Eurhynchium praelongum* var. *stokesii* (Turn.) Dix.).
 **Tomenthypnum nitens* (Hedw.) Loeske (= *Homalothecium nitens* (Hedw.) Robins.). (Seyer 1979b; Christy 1980).

PLAGIOTHECIACEAE

- **Plagiothecium cavifolium* (Brid.) Iwats. MULTNOMAH CO.: Mt. Hood National Forest, Oneonta Gorge Botanical Area, rock cliff in steep basaltic gorge with stream, *Lyford 2600* (herb. J. H. Lyford).
P. denticulatum (Hedw.) B.S.G.
P. laetum B.S.G.
P. piliferum (Sw. ex C. J. Hartm.) B.S.G.
P. undulatum (Hedw.) B.S.G.

HYPNACEAE

- Herzogiella seligeri* (Brid.) Iwats. (= *Isopterygium seligeri* (Brid.) Dix.).
Hypnum circinale Hook.
H. dieckii Ren. & Card. ex Röhl
 **H. fertile* Sendtn. (Roach 1952). Not seen.
H. pratense Koch ex Brid.
H. revolutum (Mitt.) Lindb.
H. subimponens Lesq.
Isopterygium elegans (Brid.) Lindb.
I. pulchellum (Hedw.) Jaeg. & Sauerb.
 **Psidium crista-castrensis* (Hedw.) De Not. (Crum 1976; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.

RHYTIDIACEAE

- **Rhytidium rugosum* (Hedw.) Kindb. (Crum & Anderson 1981; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.).

HYLOCOMIACEAE

- Hylocomium splendens* (Hedw.) B.S.G.
Pleurozium schreberi (Brid.) Mitt.
Rhytidiadelphus loreus (Hedw.) Warnst.
R. squarrosus (Hedw.) Warnst.
R. triquetrus (Hedw.) Warnst.
Rhytidiopsis robusta (Hedw.) Broth.

BUXBAUMIACEAE

- Buxbaumia aphylla* Hedw.
B. piperi Best
B. viridis (DC.) Mougl. & Nestl.

TETRAPHIDACEAE

- **Tetraphis geniculata* Girg. ex Milde (Grout 1936; Forman 1962; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.
T. pellucida Hedw.

POLYTRICHACEAE

- Atrichum selwynii* Aust.
Oligotrichum aligerum Mitt.
O. hercynicum (Hedw.) DC.
Pogonatum alpinum (Hedw.) Röhl. var. *alpinum*
 var. *sylvaticum* (Hoppe) Lawt.
P. contortum (Brid.) Lesq.
 **P. dentatum* (Brid.) Brid. (Lesquereux & James 1884; Frye 1910, 1937; Podpěra 1954; Darlington 1964; Crum & Anderson 1981). Not seen.
P. urnigerum (Hedw.) P.-Beauv.
Polytrichum commune Hedw. var. *commune*
 *var. *maximoviczii* Lindb. (= *P. commune* var. *jensenii* (Hag.) Mönk.) (Duvall 1938).
 **P. formosum* Hedw. (Frye 1910, 1937; Podpěra 1954; Darlington 1964; Crum 1976). Not seen.
P. juniperinum Hedw.
 **P. longisetum* Brid. (Foster 1909; Frye 1937; W. B. Schofield, pers. comm.).

P. lyallii (Mitt.) Kindb. (= *Polytrichadelphus lyallii* Mitt.).

P. piliferum Hedw.

**P. sexangulare* Brid. (Renauld & Cardot 1889a,b, 1893; Röhl 1896; Frye 1910, 1937; Podpěra 1954; Campbell 1973).

**P. sphaerothecium* (Besch.) C. Müll. (Christy 1980).

**P. strictum* Brid. CLATSOP Co.: fen 3.2 km NE of Gearhart, T7N, R10W, S34, elev. 5 m, among stems of *Sphagnum henryense* on top of hummock near center of mire, *Christy 1843* (ORE, WTU, herb. J. A. Christy).

EXCLUDED TAXA

Dicranum bonjeanii De Not. ex Lisa (Renauld & Cardot 1892; Röhl 1896). Collections so named can be referred to *D. scoparium*, *D. howellii* or *D. polysetum* (cf. Lawton 1971; Crum 1976; Crum & Anderson 1981).

Barbula elata (Dur. & Mont.) C. Müll. (Renauld & Cardot 1892; Röhl 1893, 1896). A North African species (Wijk et al. 1959–1969); North American reports presumably based on misidentifications.

Grimmia trichophylla var. *tenuis* (Wahlenb.) Wijk & Marg. (Foster 1909; Duvall 1938). Excluded from the North American flora, as none of the collections so named agree with European material (cf. Lawton 1971; Crum et al. 1973).

Rhacomitrium heterostichum var. *microcarpon* (Hedw.) Boul. (Frye 1918a; Jones 1933; Jennings 1951; Darlington 1964; Crum & Anderson 1981). Lawton (1971) stated that specimens so named from the Pacific Northwest do not agree with characters described for the variety.

Entosthodon attenuatus (Dicks.) Bryhn (Grout 1935; Podpěra 1954). The Oregon collection cited by Grout was redetermined as *E. californicus* by Crum and Anderson (1955).

Pohlia vexans (Limpr.) H. Lindb. (Lawton & Ireland 1963). This report, based on a sterile specimen, cannot be verified (E. Lawton, pers. comm.).

Rhodobryum roseum (Hedw.) Limpr. (Duvall 1938). Iwatsuki and Koponen (1972) suggested that this record and one from California be restudied. Duvall's collection was more likely *Roellia roellii* or *Bryum canariense* (cf. Koch 1950).

Plagiomnium affine (Bland. ex Funck) Kop. (Duvall 1938; Sanborn 1941). Reports can probably be referred to either *P. ciliare* (C. Müll.) Kop. or *P. ellipticum* (Brid.) Kop., treated by Crum and Anderson (1981) as poorly marked varieties of *P. affine* s. lat.

Fontinalis novae-angliae Sull. (Lesquereux & James 1884). Presumably misidentified, as this species is endemic to eastern North America.

Thamnum micro-alopecurum Kindb. (Kindberg 1895, 1896, 1902). Grout (1928) indicated that this is a *nomen dubium* and "may well be ignored."

Thamnobryum alleghaniense (C. Müll.) Nieuwl. (Duvall 1938). This species, with a habit similar to *Climacium*, is known only from eastern North America (cf. Crum & Anderson 1981).

Anomodon viticulosus (Hedw.) Hook. & Tayl. (Duvall 1938). Presumably misidentified; the genus *Anomodon* is not otherwise known from western North America (cf. Sharp 1972; Crum & Anderson 1981).

Drepanocladus aduncus var. *capillifolius* (Warnst.) Riehm. (= *D. capillifolius* (Warnst.) Warnst.). (Wynne 1944). Wynne's report was based on Grout's *North American Musci Pleurocarpi* No. 332. The specimen is mislabelled "Oregon"; it was collected near the International Boundary on Henry Island, San Juan Co., Washington (E. Lawton, pers. comm.).

Brachythecium acutum (Mitt.) Sull. (Duvall 1938). Excluded from the North American flora by Crum and Anderson (1981); North American reports can be referred to *B. salebrosum*.

Hypnum imponens Hedw. (Duvall 1938). Not otherwise known from western United States; Duvall's specimen was probably *H. subimponens*.

Hylocomium brevirostre (Brid.) B.S.G. (Sullivant 1857). There are no verified records of this species from western North America. Sullivant's report may be based on the superficially similar *Rhytidadelphus loreus* or *R. squarrosus* (cf. Crum & Anderson 1981).

Atrichum altecristatum (Ren. & Card.) Irel. (Renauld & Cardot 1893). Ireland (1969, 1971) states that this taxon—a poorly delimited variety according to Crum and Anderson (1981)—is endemic to eastern North America, and suggests that western reports might be referred to *A. selwynii*.

A. crispum (James) Sull. (Frye 1937; Lowry 1954; Podpěra 1954; Darlington 1964). Ireland (1969) referred reports from western North America to either the common *A. selwynii* or *A. tenellum* (Röhl.) B.S.G. (Lawton 1971).

A. undulatum (Hedw.) P.-Beauv. (Koch 1952). Referable to *A. selwynii* (Ireland 1969).

Polytrichum ohioense Ren. & Card. (Frye 1937; Podpěra 1954). Reports from the Pacific Northwest are referable to *P. formosum* (Crum 1966). Sterile specimens of *Pogonatum alpinum* may be confused with this species (Ireland 1960).

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